

声母表 Table of initials

发音方法 Manners of Articulation	塞音 Stops		塞擦音 Affricates		鼻音 Nasals	边音 Lateral	擦音 Fricatives	
	不送气 Unaspi- rated	送气 Aspirat- ed	不送气 Unaspi- rated	送气 Aspirat- ed	浊 Voiced	浊 Voiced	清 Voice- less	浊 Voiced
发音部位 Places of Articulation								
上唇/下唇 Upper Lip/ Lower Lip	b [p]	p [p']			m [m]			
上齿/下唇 Upper Teeth/ Lower Lip							f [f]	
舌尖/上齿背 Tip of Tongue/ Upper Back of Teeth			z [ts]	c [ts']			s [s]	
舌尖/上齿龈 Tip of Tongue/ Upper Gum	d [t]	t [t']			n [n]	l [l]		
舌尖/硬腭前部 Tip of Tongue/ Front of Hard Palate			zh [tʃ]	ch [tʃ']			sh [ʃ]	r [ʒ]
舌面前部/硬腭中部 Front of Tongue/ Middle of Hard Palate			j [tɕ]	q [tɕ']			x [ç]	
舌面后部/软腭 Back of Tongue/ Soft Palate	g [k]	k [k']					h [x]	